

bilabial consonants

p b m w

voiceless fricatives

f θ s ʃ h

velar oral stops

k g

alveolar oral stops

t d

post-alveolar consonants

ʃ ʒ tʃ dʒ

approximants

w r l j

nasal stops

m n ŋ

labiodental consonants

f v

voiced fricatives

v ð z ʒ

diphthongs

aɪ aʊ ɔɪ

front vowels

i ɪ e ε æ

high back vowels

ʊ u

central vowels

ʌ ə

mid round vowels

o ɔ

low vowels

æ ɑ/ɒ

voiceless bilabial oral stop

p

voiced bilabial oral stop

b

voiced bilabial nasal stop

m

voiceless labiodental fricative

f

voiced labiodental fricative

v

voiceless interdental fricative

θ

voiced interdental fricative ð	voiceless post-alveolar fricative ʃ	voiced post-alveolar fricative ʒ
voiceless post-alveolar affricate tʃ	voiced post-alveolar affricate dʒ	voiced palatal central approximant j
voiceless velar oral stop k	voiced velar oral stop g	voiced velar nasal stop ŋ
voiced labiovelar central approximant w	voiceless glottal fricative h	voiceless alveolar oral stop t
voiced alveolar oral stop d	voiceless alveolar fricative s	voiced alveolar fricative z
voiced alveolar nasal stop n	voiced alveolar lateral approximant l	voiced alveolar central approximant r
tense high front unrounded vowel i	lax high front unrounded vowel ɪ	low-central to high-front diphthong aɪ

tense high back round vowel

u

lax high back round vowel

ʊ

low-central to high-back diphthong

aʊ

tense mid front unrounded vowel

e

lax mid front unrounded vowel

ɛ

mid-back to high-front diphthong

ɔɪ

stressed mid central vowel

ʌ

unstressed mid central vowel

ə

tense mid back round vowel

o

lax mid back round vowel

ɔ

low front unrounded vowel

æ

low back vowel

ɑ/ɒ